

Contents

Preface	vii
Conference Organization	ix

1. Si homo- and heteroepitaxy

1.1. Theoretical aspects

Stress-induced roughening in epitaxial growth J. Tersoff	1
Theory of surfactant-mediated growth on semiconductor surfaces E. Kaxiras and D. Kandel	3
The physical origin of the two-dimensional towards three-dimensional coherent epitaxial Stranski-Krastanov transition P. Müller and R. Kern	6
Microstructural and elastic properties of silicon-germanium-carbon alloys P.C. Kelires	12

1.2. Experimental aspects and characterization methods in semiconductor growth

Growth and characterization of $\text{Ge}_{1-y}\text{C}_y/\text{Si}$ superlattice structures on Si substrates K. Brunner, K. Eberl, W. Winter and E. Bugiel	17
Gas source molecular beam epitaxy of $\beta\text{-SiC}$ on Si substrates K. Zekentes, N. Bécourt, M. Androulidaki, K. Tsagaraki, J. Stoemenos, J.M. Bluet, J. Camassel and J. Pascual	22
Bulk and surface structural properties of $\text{Si}_{1-x-y}\text{Ge}_x\text{C}_y$ layers processed on Si(001) by pulsed laser induced epitaxy C. Guedj, J. Boulmer, D. Bouchier, C. Clerc, G. Calvarin, C. Godet, P. Roca i Cabarrocas, F. Houze and D. Mencaraglia	28
Sputter epitaxy of step-graded $\text{Si}_{1-x}\text{Ge}_x/\text{Si}(001)$: evolution of defects and surface morphology P. Sutter, B. Vögeli, E. Müller, H. von Känel and A. Dömmann	33
An electrostatic Si e-gun and a high temperature elemental B source for Si heteroepitaxial growth F. Scarinci, A. Casella, S. Lagomarsino, M. Fiordelisi, P. Strappaveccia, N. Gambacorti, M.G. Grimaldi and Li Ying-Xue	38
Laser-induced integrated processing for heteroepitaxial $\text{Si}_x\text{Ge}_{(1-x)}$ alloys S. Chiussi, P. González, B. León, R. Larciprete, P. Willmott, S. Martelli, C. Cesile and E. Borsella	42
Real-time optical monitoring of heteroepitaxial growth processes on Si under pulsed chemical beam epitaxy conditions N. Dietz, U. Rossow, D.E. Aspnes and K.J. Bachmann	47
UHV-CVD Ge/Si(100) heteroepitaxy monitored by in situ ellipsometry R. Larciprete, S. Cozzi, E. Masetti and M. Montecchi	52
STM studies of Ge-Si thin layers epitaxially grown on Si(111) N. Motta, A. Sgarlata, M. De Crescenzi and J. Derrien	57
X-ray standing wave study of Si/Ge superlattices P. Castrucci, S. Lagomarsino, P. Calicchia and A. Cedola	62
Effects of Si(100) tilting angle and prelayer conditions on GaAs/Si heterostructures A. Georgakilas, Ch. Papavassiliou, G. Constantinidis, K. Tsagaraki, H. Krasny, E. Löchtermann and P. Panayotatos	67

Strain relaxation through islands formation in epitaxial SiGe thin films G. Barucca, L. Lucchetti, G. Majni, P. Mengucci, R. Murri and N. Pinto	73
RHEED investigations of surface diffusion on Si(001) J.F. Nützel, P. Brichzin and G. Abstreiter	78
The role of low temperature growth defects for the stability of strained Si/Si _{1-x} Ge _x heterostructures H.H. Radamson, W.-X. Ni and G.V. Hansson	82
Electron tunneling through chemical oxide of silicon T. Hattori, K. Watanabe, M. Ohashi, M. Matsuda and M. Yasutake	86
Electroreflectance spectroscopy of strained Si _{1-x} Ge _x layers on silicon T. Ebner, K. Thonke, R. Sauer, F. Schäffler and H.J. Herzog	90
Ge/Si(100) heterostructures: a photoemission and low-energy yield spectroscopy investigation L. Di Gaspare, G. Capellini, M. Sebastiani, C. Chudoba and F. Evangelisti	94
Segregation of n-dopants on SiGe surfaces J.F. Nützel, M. Holzmann, P. Schittenhelm and G. Abstreiter	98
XPD study of atomic intermixing at the Ge/Si(001) interface I. Davoli, R. Gunnella, P. Castrucci, N. Pinto, R. Bernardini and M. De Crescenzi	102
Influence of interdiffusion and surfactants on Si/SiGe heterointerfaces H.P. Zeindl, S. Nilsson, U. Jagdhold, J. Klatt, R. Kurps, D. Krüger and E. Bugiel	107
Substrate effect on the structure and properties of electrodeposited CdSe and Cd(Se, Te) coatings M. Bouroushian, C. Kollia, Z. Loizos, N. Spyrellis and G. Maurin	112
An infrared study of Ge ⁺ implanted SiC T.T. Zorba, C.L. Mitsas, I.D. Siapkias, G.Z. Terzakis, D.I. Siapkias, Y. Pacaud and W. Skorupa	120
Electrical and photoelectrical characterization of diamond-on-silicon structures S. Salvatori, R. Vincenzoni, M.C. Rossi, F. Galluzzi, F. Pinzari, G. Mattei, E. Cappelli and P. Ascarelli	125
Properties of epitaxial Pb _{1-x} Sn _x Se on CaF ₂ covered Si(111) substrates P. Müller, A. Fach, J. John, J. Masek, C. Paglino and H. Zogg	130
Schottky diodes on Si _{1-x-y} Ge _x C _y alloys: effect of the C-incorporation M. Mamor, F. Meyer, D. Bouchier, G. Vialaret, E. Finkman, S. Bodnar and J.L. Regolini	134

2. Silicides

Effect of oxygen on the growth of epitaxial ErSi _{2-x} films on Si by the reactive deposition technique M.G. Grimaldi, S. Ravesi, C. Spinella and Yan Xinchui	138
Oxidation of thin erbium and erbium silicide overlayers in contact with silicon oxide films thermally grown on silicon S. Kennou, S. Ladas, M.G. Grimaldi, T.A. Nguyen Tan and J.Y. Veuillen	142
Properties of semiconducting rhenium silicide thin films grown epitaxially on silicon (111) I. Ali, P. Muret and T.A. Nguyen Tan	147
High crystalline quality erbium silicide films on (100) silicon, grown in high vacuum G. Kaltsas, A. Travlos, A.G. Nassiopoulou, N. Frangis and J. Van Landuyt	151
HRTEM characterization of the NiSi ₂ growth into the Si(111) surface M. Hietschold, S. Schulze, U. Falke, F. Fenske and W. Wolke	156
The effect of silicon substrate orientation on the formation of Gd-silicide phases Gy. Molnár, G. Pető, E. Zsoldos, Z.E. Horváth and N.Q. Khanh	159
Electron microscopy characterisation of erbium silicide-thin films grown on a Si(111) substrate N. Frangis, G. Van Tendeloo, J. Van Landuyt, P. Muret and T.T.A. Nguyen	163
Optical properties of β-FeSi ₂ films grown on Si substrates with different degree of structural perfection H. Lange, W. Henrion, B. Selle, G.-U. Reinsperger, G. Oertel and H. von Känel	169

Photoelectric and electrical responses of several erbium silicide/silicon interfaces P. Muret, T.T.A. Nguyen, N. Frangis, G. Van Tendeloo and J. Van Landuyt	173
Optical and electrical characterization of high quality β -FeSi ₂ thin films grown by solid phase epitaxy D.H. Tassis, C.L. Mitsas, T.T. Zorba, M. Angelakeris, C.A. Dimitriadis, O. Valassiades, D.I. Siapkias and G. Kiriakidis	178
Ion beam synthesis of heteroepitaxial erbium silicide layers M.F. Wu, A. Vantomme, H. Pattyn, G. Langouche and H. Bender	184
3. Fast electronic devices	
Silicium germanium heterodevices E. Kasper	189
A manufacturable poly-emitter graded-SiGe HBT technology for wireless and mixed-signal applications D. Nguyen-Ngoc, D.A. Sunderland, D.C. Ahlgren, S.J. Jeng, M.M. Gilbert, J.C. Malinowski, K.T. Schonenberg, K.S. Stein, B.S. Meyerson and D.L. Harame	194
Conduction band discontinuity and electron mobility in a strained Si/SiGe heterostructure L. Garchery, I. Sagnes and P.A. Badoz	202
Heterojunction diodes <i>n</i> GaAs/ <i>p</i> Si with ideal characteristics E. Aperathitis, M. Kayiambaki, V. Foukaraki, G. Halkias, P. Panayotatos and A. Georgakilas	208
Electrical characterisation of SiGe heterojunction bipolar transistors and Si pseudo-HBTS O. De Barros, B. Le Tron, R.C. Woods, G. Giroult-Matlakowski, G. Vincent and G. Brémond	212
On interfaces and the phonon and electron confinement in Ge/Si multiple quantum wells R. Manor, O. Brafman and J.C. Bean	217
<i>p</i> -channel SiGe heterostructures for field effect applications T.E. Whall	221
Transport in silicon/germanium nanostructures M. Holzmann, D. Többen and G. Abstreiter	230
Capture, storage, and emission of holes in Si/Si _{1-x} Ge _x /Si QW's for the determination of the valence band offset by DLTS O. Chretien, R. Apetz, L. Vescan, A. Souifi and H. Lüth	237
Uniaxial stress effects on a Si/Si _{1-x} Ge _x double-barrier resonant tunnelling structure studied by magnetotunnelling spectroscopy U. Gennser, A. Zaslavsky, D.A. Grützmacher, P. Gassot and J.C. Portal	242
Base currents of Si/SiGe/Si HBT in dependence on the processing conditions D. Knoll, G. Fischer, K.E. Ehwald, B. Heinemann, P. Schley, H. Zeindl, B. Tillack, T. Morgenstern and A. Wolff	247
Vertical 100 nm Si- <i>p</i> channel JFET grown by selective epitaxy W. Langen, L. Vescan, R. Loo, H. Lüth and P. Kordoš	252
Bohm trajectories and their potential use for the Monte Carlo simulation of resonant tunnelling diodes J. Suñé, X. Oriols, F. Martín and X. Aymerich	255
Operation of SiGe channel heterojunction <i>p</i> -MOSFET P. Dollfus, F.-X. Musalem, S. Galdin and P. Hesto	259
4. Photo- and electroluminescence properties of heterostructures	
Formation and optical properties of SiGe/Si quantum structures Y. Shiraki, H. Sunamura, N. Usami and S. Fukatsu	263
Photocurrent spectroscopy measurements of Si-Ge alloys and superlattices L. Colace, A. DiVergilio, S. Vaidyanathan, T.P. Pearsall, H. Presting and E. Kasper	272

Important defect aspects in optoelectronic applications of Si- and SiGe/Si-heterostructures W.M. Chen, I.A. Buyanova, A. Henry, W.-X. Ni, G.V. Hansson and B. Monemar	279
Optical anisotropies in strained Si/SiGe systems J. Olajos, J. Engvall, H.G. Grimmeiss, H. Kibbel and H. Presting	283
Direct gap Si/Ge superlattices strained along the [110] and [111] directions C. Tserbak and G. Theodorou	288
Influence of growth conditions on the formation of deep photoluminescence bands in MBE-grown Si layers and SiGe/Si quantum structures I.A. Buyanova, W.M. Chen, A. Henry, W.-X. Ni, G.V. Hansson and B. Monemar	293
Intense photoluminescence observed in modulation doped Si/SiGe quantum well structures W.-X. Ni, I.A. Buyanova, A. Henry, W.M. Chen, K.B. Joelsson, G.V. Hansson and B. Monemar	298
Influence of scattering on internal photoemission in heterostructures M. Schmidt, M. Brauer and V. Hoffmann	303
Selection rules for light scattering by folded acoustic phonons in low-index Si-based superlattices E. Anastassakis and Z.V. Popovic	308
Si _{1-x} Ge _x /Si(001) layers under external uniaxial stress: photoluminescence studies U. Mantz, B. Steck, K. Thonke, R. Sauer, F. Schäffler and H.-J. Herzog	314
Luminescent waveguide structures deposited from liquid organosilane vapour sources W. Bauhofer and D. Rüter	319
Optical and electrical properties of amorphous silicon-oxide with visible room temperature photoluminescence M.C. Rossi, M.S. Brandt and M. Stutzmann	323
Room temperature electroluminescence of Er-implanted silicon diodes grown by MBE M. Jaumann, J. Stimmer, P. Schittenhelm, J.F. Nützel, G. Abstreiter, E. Neufeld, B. Holländer and Ch. Buchal	327
5. Far-infrared applications	
Infrared spectroscopy in p-type SiGe/Si quantum wells J.M. Berroir, S. Zanier, Y. Guldner, J.P. Vieren, I. Sagnes, Y. Campidelli and P.A. Badoz	331
Optical spectra and recombination in SiGe/Si heterostructures for infrared applications E. Corbin, C.J. Williams and M. Jaros	336
Photo-induced intersubband absorption in Si/Si _{1-x} Ge _x quantum wells P. Boucaud, L. Wu, F.H. Julien, J.-M. Lourtioz, I. Sagnes, Y. Campidelli and P.-A. Badoz	342
IR-sensor array fabrication in Pb _{1-x} Sn _x Se-on-Si heterostructures J. John, A. Fach, J. Masek, P. Müller, C. Paglino and H. Zogg	346
6. Nanostructures	
Theory of silicon nanostructures A. Zunger and L.-W. Wang	350
Recent progress of heterostructure technologies for novel silicon devices M. Miyao, K. Nakagawa, H. Nakahara, Y. Kiyota and M. Kondo	360
Photoluminescence and electroluminescence study of Si-Si _{0.7} Ge _{0.3} quantum dots Y.S. Tang, W.-X. Ni, C.M. Sotomayor Torres and G.V. Hansson	372
Characterization of light emitting silicon nanopillars produced by lithography and etching S. Grigoropoulos, A.G. Nassiopoulou, A. Travlos, D. Papadimitriou, S. Kennou and S. Ladas	377
Intense photoluminescence from strained SiGe sub-100 nm wires selectively grown on Si by LPCVD A. Souifi, L. Vescan, R. Loo, P. Gartner, C. Dieker, A. Hartmann and H. Lüth	381
Strain relaxation and self-organizing MBE-growth of local SiGe-structures T. Rupp, I. Eisele and D.J. Gravesteijn	385

7. Porous structures

Network dimensionality of porous Si and Ge S. Bayliss, Q. Zhang and P. Harris	390
Luminescence in porous silicon: the role of confinement and passivation S. Ossicini, L. Dorigoni and O. Bisi	395
Electroluminescent porous silicon p-n junction using polycrystalline silicon films F. Chane-Ché-Lai, C. Beau, D. Briand and P. Joubert	399
Atomic force microscopy study on the surface structure of oxidized porous silicon T.F. Young, I.W. Huang, Y.L. Yang, W.C. Kuo, I.M. Jiang, T.C. Chang and C.Y. Chang	404
Chemical nature of the luminescent centre in fresh and aged porous silicon layers S. Gardelis, U. Bangert, B. Hamilton, R.F. Pettifer, D.A. Hill, R. Keyse and D. Teehan	408
Interpretation of the dielectric function of porous silicon layers U. Rossow, U. Frotscher, C. Pietryga, W. Richter and D.E. Aspnes	413
EELS investigation of luminescent nanoporous p-type silicon I. Berbezier, J.M. Martin, C. Bernardi and J. Derrien	417
Positron/positronium annihilation in low dimensional silicon materials Y. Itoh, H. Murakami and A. Kinoshita	423
Spectroscopic and SEM investigations of porous silicon doped with dyes A. Bruska, A. Chernook, M. Hietschold and C. von Borczyskowski	427
Different morphology aspects of n-type porous silicon E.Yu. Buchin, A.B. Churilov and A.V. Prokaznikov	431
Progress towards silicon optoelectronics using porous silicon technology L.T. Canham, T.I. Cox, A. Loni and A.J. Simons	436
Author index	442
Subject index	449